

Treibhauspotentiale (Global Warming Potential, GWP) ausgewählter Verbindungen und deren Gemische gemäß Viertem (AR4) und Fünftem (AR5) Sachstandsbericht des IPCC bezogen auf einen Zeitraum von 100 Jahren

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Tabelle 1: Treibhauspotentiale (GWP₁₀₀) teil(chlor)fluorierter und perfluorierter Kohlenwasserstoffe (HFKW, HFCKW und FKW) sowie anderer perfluorierter Verbindungen

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
Teil(chlor) fluorierte Kohlenwasserstoffe (HFKW und HFCKW)				
HFKW-23	Trifluormethan	CHF ₃	14 800	12 400
HFKW-32	Difluormethan	CH ₂ F ₂	675	677
HFKW-41	Fluormethan	CH ₃ F	92	116
HFKW-125	1,1,1,2,2-Pentafluorethan	CF ₃ -CHF ₂	3 500	3 170
HFKW-134	1,1,2,2-Tetrafluorethan	CHF ₂ -CHF ₂	1 100	1 120
HFKW-134a	1,1,1,2-Tetrafluorethan	CF ₃ -CH ₂ F	1 430	1 300
HFKW-143	1,1,2-Trifluorethan	CHF ₂ -CH ₂ F	353	328
HFKW-143a	1,1,1-Trifluorethan	CF ₃ -CH ₃	4 470	4 800
HFKW-152	1,2-Difluorethan	CH ₂ F-CH ₂ F	53	16
HFKW-152a	1,1-Difluorethan	CHF ₂ -CH ₃	124	138
HFKW-161	Fluorethan	CH ₂ F-CH ₃	12	4
HFKW-227ea	1,1,1,2,3,3,3-Heptafluorpropan	CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃	3 220	3 350
HFKW-236cb	1,1,1,2,2,3-Hexafluorpropan	CF ₃ -CF ₂ -CH ₂ F	1 340	1 210
HFKW-236ea	1,1,1,2,3,3-Hexafluorpropan	CF ₃ -CHF-CHF ₂	1 370	1 330
HFKW-236fa	1,1,1,3,3,3-Hexafluorpropan	CF ₃ -CH ₂ -CF ₃	9 810	8 060
HFKW-245ca	1,1,2,2,3-Pentafluorpropan	CHF ₂ -CF ₂ -CH ₂ F	693	716
HFKW-245fa	1,1,1,3,3-Pentafluorpropan	CF ₃ -CH ₂ -CHF ₂	1 030	858
HFKW-365mfc	1,1,1,3,3-Pentafluorbutan	CF ₃ -CH ₂ -CF ₂ -CH ₃	794	804
HFKW-43-10mee	1,1,1,2,2,3,4,5,5,5-Decafluorpentan	CF ₃ -CF ₂ -CHF-CHF-CF ₃	1 640	1 650

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
HCKW-1130 (E)	trans-1,2-Dichlorethen	CHCl=CHCl		1
HFKW-1132 (E)	trans-1,2-Difluorethen	CHF=CHF		1
HFKW-1132a	1,1-Difluorethen	CH ₂ =CF ₂		1
HFCKW-1224yd (Z)	cis-1-Chlor-2,3,3,3-Tetrafluorprop-1-en	CHCl=CF-CF ₃ (Z)		1
HFCKW-1233zd (E)	trans-1-Chlor-3,3,3-Trifluorprop-1-en	CHCl=CH-CF ₃ (E)	4,5 ²	1
HFKW-1234yf	2,3,3,3-Tetrafluorprop-1-en	CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃	4 ²	1
HFKW-1234ze (E)	trans-1,3,3,3-Tetrafluorprop-1-en	CHF=CH-CF ₃ (E)	7 ²	1
HFKW-1336mzz (Z)	cis-1,1,1,4,4,4-Hexafluorbut-2-en	CF ₃ -CH=CH-CF ₃ (Z)	9 ²	2
Perfluorierte Kohlenwasserstoffe (FKW)				
FKW-14	Tetrafluormethan (Perfluormethan)	CF ₄	7 390	6 630
FKW-116	Hexafluorethan (Perfluorethan)	C ₂ F ₆	12 200	11 100
FKW-c-216	Hexafluorcyclopropan (Perfluorcyclopropan)	c-C ₃ F ₆	17 340	9 200
FKW-218	Oktafluorpropan (Perfluorpropan)	C ₃ F ₈	8 830	8 900
FKW-c-318	Octafluorcyclobutan (Perfluorcyclobutan)	c-C ₄ F ₈	10 300	9 540
FKW-3-1-10	Decafluorbutan (Perfluorbutan)	C ₄ F ₁₀	8 860	9 200
FKW-4-1-12	Dodecafluorpentan (Perfluorpentan)	C ₅ F ₁₂	9 160	8 550
FKW-5-1-14	Tetradecafluorhexan (Perfluorhexan)	C ₆ F ₁₄	9 300	7 910
FKW-9-1-18	Octadecafluordecalin (Perfluordecalin)	C ₁₀ F ₁₈	7 500	7 190
Andere perfluorierte Verbindungen				
	Schwefelhexafluorid	SF ₆	22 800	23 500
	Stickstofftrifluorid	NF ₃	17 200	16 100
	Trifluormethylschwefelpentafluorid	SF ₅ CF ₃	17 700	17 400
	Sulfuryldifluorid	SO ₂ F ₂		4 090
	Trifluoriodmethan	CF ₃ I	0,4	

Tabelle 2: Treibhauspotentiale (GWP₁₀₀) (chlor)fluorierter Ether (HFE, HCFE), fluorierter Alkohole und Perfluorpolyether (PFPE)

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
(Chlor)Fluorierte Ether (HFE und HCFE)				
HFE-125		CHF ₂ -O-CF ₃	14 900	12 400
HFE-134 (HG-00)		CHF ₂ -O-CHF ₂	6 320	5 560
HFE-143a		CH ₃ -O-CF ₃	756	523
HFE-227ea		CF ₃ -CHF-O-CF ₃	1 540	6 450
HCFE-235ca2 (Enfluran)		CHF ₂ -O-CF ₂ -CHFCl		583
HCFE-235da2 (Isofluran)		CHF ₂ -O-CHCl-CF ₃	350	491
HFE-236ca12 (HG-10)		CHF ₂ -O-CF ₂ -O-CHF ₂	2 800	5 350
HFE-236ea2 (Desfluran)		CHF ₂ -O-CHF-CF ₃	989	1 790
HFE-236fa		CF ₃ -CH ₂ -O-CF ₃	487	979
HFE-245cb2		CF ₃ -CF ₂ -O-CH ₃	708	654
HFE-245fa1		CHF ₂ -CH ₂ -O-CF ₃	286	828
HFE-245fa2		CHF ₂ -O-CH ₂ -CF ₃	659	812
HFE-254cb1		CH ₃ -O-CF ₂ -CHF ₂	359	301
HFE-263mf		CF ₃ -CH ₂ -O-CH ₃	11	1
HFE-329mcc2		CF ₃ -CF ₂ -O-CF ₂ -CHF ₂	919	3 070
HFE-338mcf2		CF ₃ -CH ₂ -O-CF ₂ -CF ₃	552	929
HFE-338mmz1		(CF ₃) ₂ CH-O-CHF ₂	380	2 620
HFE-338pcc13 (HG-01)		CHF ₂ -O-CF ₂ -CF ₂ -O-CHF ₂	1 500	2 910
HFE-347mcc3 (HFE-7000)		CH ₃ -O-CF ₂ -CF ₂ -CF ₃	575	530
HFE-347mcf2		CHF ₂ -CH ₂ -O-CF ₂ -CF ₃	374	854
HFE-347mmy1		(CF ₃) ₂ CF-O-CH ₃	343	363
HFE-347mmz1 (Sevofluran)		CH ₂ F-O-CH(CF ₃) ₂		216
HFE-347pcf2		CHF ₂ -CF ₂ -O-CH ₂ -CF ₃	580	889
HFE-356mec3		CH ₃ -O-CF ₂ -CHF-CF ₃	101	387
HFE-356mm1		(CF ₃) ₂ CH-O-CH ₃	27	14

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
HFE-356pcc3		CH ₃ -O-CF ₂ -CF ₂ -CHF ₂	110	413
HFE-356pcf2		CHF ₂ -CH ₂ -O-CF ₂ -CHF ₂	265	719
HFE-356pcf3		CHF ₂ -O-CH ₂ -CF ₂ -CHF ₂	502	446
HFE-365mcf3		CF ₃ -CF ₂ -CH ₂ -O-CH ₃	11	1
HFE-374pc2		CHF ₂ -CF ₂ -O-CH ₂ -CH ₃	557	627
HFE-449s1 (HFE-7100)		C ₄ F ₉ -O-CH ₃	297	421
HFE-569sf2 (HFE-7200)		C ₄ F ₉ -O-C ₂ H ₅	59	57
HFE-43-10pccc124 (H-Galden 1040x)		CHF ₂ -O-CF ₂ -O-C ₂ F ₄ -O-CHF ₂	1 870	2 820
Fluorierte Alkohole				
	2,2,3,3,3-Pentafluorpropan-1-ol	CF ₃ -CF ₂ -CH ₂ -OH	42	19
	Bis(trifluormethyl)methanol	(CF ₃) ₂ CH-OH	195	182
	Octafluortetramethylen-hydroxymethyl-Gruppe	-(CF ₂) ₄ CH(OH)-	73	13
Perfluorpolyether (PFPE)				
PFPME	Perfluorpolymethylisopropylether	CF ₃ (O-CF(CF ₃)CF ₂) _n -(O-CF ₂) _m -O-CF ₃ (n,m=1)	10 300	9 710

Tabelle 3: Treibhauspotentiale (GWP₁₀₀) von HFKW-Gemischen / Kältemittelblends

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
R404A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 44% HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 4% HFKW-143a (CH ₃ -CF ₃): 52%	3 922	3 943
R407A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 20% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 40% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 40%	2 107	1 923
R407B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 10% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 70% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 20%	2 804	2 547
R407C		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 23% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 25% HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 52%	1 774	1 624
R407D		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 15% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 15% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 70%	1 627	1 487
R407E		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 25% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 15% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 60%	1 552	1 425
R407F		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 30% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 30% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 40%	1 825	1 674
R407G		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 2,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 2,5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 95%	1 463	1 331
R407H		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 32,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 15% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 52,5%	1 495	1 378
R407I		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 19,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 8,5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 72%	1 459	1 337
R410A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 50% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 50%	2 088	1 924
R410B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 45% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 55%	2 229	2 048
R413A		HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 88% FKW-218 (CF ₃ -CF ₂ -CF ₃): 9% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 3%	2 053	1 945 ¹
R417A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 46,6% HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 50% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 3,4%	2 346	2 127 ¹

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
R417B		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 79% HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 18,3% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 2,7%	3 027	2 742 ¹
R417C		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 19,5% HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 78,8% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 1,7%	1 809	1 643 ¹
R419A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 77% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 19% RE170 (CH ₃ -O-CH ₃) ¹ : 4%	2 967	2 688 ¹
R419B		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 48,5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 48% RE170 (CH ₃ -O-CH ₃) ¹ : 3,5%	2 384	2 161 ¹
R421A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 58% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 42%	2 631	2 385
R421B		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 85% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 15%	3 190	2 890
R422A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 85,1% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 11,5% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 3,4%	3 143	2 847 ¹
R422B		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 55% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 42% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 3%	2 526	2 290 ¹
R422C		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 82% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 15% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 3%	3 085	2 794 ¹
R422D		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ CF ₃): 65,1% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 31,5% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 3,4%	2 729	2 473 ¹
R422E		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ CF ₃): 58% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 39,3% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 2,7%	2 592	2 350 ¹
R423A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 52,5% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 47,5%	2 280	2 274
R424A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 50,5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 47% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 1% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 0,9% R601a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₂ -CH ₃) ⁴ : 0,6%	2 440 ⁴	2 212 ^{1,4}
R425A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 18,5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 69,5% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 12%	1 505	1 431

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
R426A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 5,1% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 93% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 1,3% R601a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₂ -CH ₃) ⁴ : 0,6%	1 508 ⁴	1 371 _{1,4}
R427A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 15% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 25% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 50% HFKW-143a (CH ₃ -CF ₃): 10%	2 138	2 024
R427C		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 25% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 25% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 40% HFKW-143a (CH ₃ -CF ₃): 10%	2 063	1 962
R428A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 77,5% HFKW-143a (CH ₃ -CF ₃): 20% R290 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 0,6% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 1,9%	3 607	3 417 ¹
R429A		HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 10% RE170 (CH ₃ -O-CH ₃) ¹ : 60% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 30%	14	15 ¹
R430A		HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 76% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 24%	95	106 ¹
R431A		HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 29% R290 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 71%	38	42 ¹
R434A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 63,2% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 16% HFKW-143a (CH ₃ -CF ₃): 18% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 2,8%	3 245	3 076 ¹
R435A		HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 20% RE170 (CH ₃ -O-CH ₃) ¹ : 80%	26	28 ¹
R437A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 19,5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 78,5% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 1,4% R601 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ⁴ : 0,6%	1 805 ⁴	1 639 _{1,4}
R438A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 8,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 45% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 44,2% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 1,7% R601a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₂ -CH ₃) ⁴ : 0,6%	2 265 ⁴	2 059 _{1,4}
R439A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 50% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 47% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 3%	1 983	1 828 ¹
R440A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 1,6% HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 97,8% R290 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 0,6%	144	156 ¹

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
R442A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 31% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 31% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 30% HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 3% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 5%	1 888	1 754
R444A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 12% HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 5% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 83%	93 ²	89
R444B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 41,5% HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 10% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 48,5%	296 ²	295
R445A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 9% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 85% R744 (CO ₂): 6%	135 ²	118
R446A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 68% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 29% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 3%	461 ²	461 ¹
R447A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 68% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 3,5% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 28,5%	583 ²	572
R447B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 68% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 8% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 24%	741 ²	714
R448A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 26% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 26% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 21% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 20% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 7%	1 387 ²	1 273
R448B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 21% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 21% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 31% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 20% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 7%	1 321 ²	1 211
R449A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 24,3% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 24,7% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 25,7% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 25,3%	1 397 ²	1 282
R449B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 25,2% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 24,3% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 27,3% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 23,2%	1 412 ²	1 296

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
R449C		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 20% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 20% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 29% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 31%	1 251 ²	1 147
R450A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 42% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 58%	605 ²	547
R451A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 10,2% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 89,8%	149 ²	133
R451B		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 11,2% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 88,8%	164 ²	146
R452A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 11% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 59% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 30%	2 140 ²	1 945
R452B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 67% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 7% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 26%	698 ²	676
R452C		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 12,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 61% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 26,5%	2 220 ²	2 019
R453A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 20% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 20% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 53,8% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 5% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 0,6% R601a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₂ -CH ₃) ⁴ : 0,6%	1 765 ⁴	1 636 ^{1,4}
R454A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 35% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 65%	239 ²	238
R454B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 68,9% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 31,1%	466 ²	467
R454C		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 21,5% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 78,5%	148 ²	146
R455A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 21,5% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 75,5% R744 (CO ₂): 3%	148 ²	146
R456A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 6% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 45% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 49%	687 ²	626
R457A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 18% HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 12% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 70%	139 ²	139
R457B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 35% HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 10% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 55%	251 ²	251

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
R458A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 20,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 4% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 61,4% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 13,5% HFKW-236fa (CF ₃ -CH ₂ -CF ₃): 0,6%	1 650	1 564
R459A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 68% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 26% HFKW-1234ze (CF ₃ -CH=CHF) ² : 6%	460 ²	461
R459B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 21% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 69% HFKW-1234ze (CF ₃ -CH=CHF) ² : 10%	145 ²	143
R460A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 12% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 52% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 14% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 22%	2 103 ²	1 912
R460B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 28% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 25% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 20% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 27%	1 352 ²	1 242
R460C		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 2,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 2,5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 46% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 49%	766 ²	695
R461A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 55% HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 32% HFKW-143a (CH ₃ -CF ₃): 5% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 5% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 3%	2 767	2 567 ¹
R462A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 9% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 42% HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 44% HFKW-143a (CH ₃ -CF ₃): 2% R600 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 3%	2 249	2 060 ¹
R463A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 36% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 30% HFKW-134a (CH ₂ F-CF ₃): 14% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 14% R744 (CO ₂): 6%	1 494 ²	1 377
R464A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 27% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 27% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 6% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 40%	1 323 ²	1 240

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
R465A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 21% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 71,1% R290 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 7,9%	145 ²	143 ¹
R466A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 49% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 11,5% CF ₃ I ¹ : 39,5%	733	696 ¹
R467A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 22% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 72,4% R600a ((CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃) ¹ : 0,6%	1 359	1 249 ¹
R468A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 21,5% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 75% HFKW-1132a (CH ₂ =CF ₂) ³ : 3,5%	148 ^{2,3}	146
R468B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 13% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 81% HFKW-1132a (CH ₂ =CF ₂) ³ : 6%	91 ^{2,3}	89
R468C		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 42% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 52% HFKW-1132a (CH ₂ =CF ₂) ³ : 6%	286 ^{2,3}	285
R469A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 32,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 32,5% R744 (CO ₂): 35%	1 357	1 251
R470A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 17% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 19% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 7% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 3% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 44% R744 (CO ₂): 10%	980 ²	909
R470B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 11,5% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 11,5% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 3% HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 7% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 57% R744 (CO ₂): 10%	753 ²	717
R471A		HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 4,3% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 78,7% HFKW-1336mzz (CHF ₂ -CF ₃) ² : 17,0%	145 ²	145
R472A		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 12% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 19% R744 (CO ₂): 69%	353	329
R472B		HFKW-32 (CH ₂ F ₂): 10% HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 32% R744 (CO ₂): 58%	526	484

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹	GWP AR5 ³
R473A		HFKW-23 (CHF ₃): 10% HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 10% HFKW-1132a (CH ₂ =CF ₂) ³ : 20% R744 (CO ₂): 60%	1 831 ³	1 558
R475A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 43% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 45% HFKW-1234ze (CF ₃ -CH=CHF) ² : 12%	618 ²	560
R507A		HFKW-125 (CHF ₂ -CF ₃): 50% HFKW-143a (CH ₃ -CF ₃): 50%	3 985	3 985
R508A		HFKW-23 (CHF ₃): 39% FKW-116 (C ₂ F ₆): 61%	13 214	11 607
R508B		HFKW-23 (CHF ₃): 46% FKW-116 (C ₂ F ₆): 54%	13 396	11 698
R511A		HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 5% R290 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 95%	9	10 ¹
R512A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 5% HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 95%	189	196
R513A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 44% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 56%	631 ²	573
R513B		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 41,5% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 58,5%	596 ²	540
R514A		HFKW-1336mzz (CF ₃ -CH=CH-CF ₃) ² : 74,7% HCKW-1130 (CHCl=CHCl) ³ : 25,3%	7 ^{2,3}	2
R515A		HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 12% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 88%	393 ²	403
R515B		HFKW-227ea (CF ₃ -CHF-CF ₃): 8,9% HFKW-1234ze (CHF=CH-CF ₃) ² : 91,1%	293 ²	299
R516A		HFKW-134a (CF ₃ -CH ₂ F): 8,5% HFKW-152a (CHF ₂ -CH ₃): 14% HFKW-1234yf (CH ₂ =CF-CF ₃) ² : 77,5%	142 ²	131
Isceon® MO89		HFKW-125 (CF ₃ -CHF ₂): 86% FKW-218 (CF ₃ -CF ₂ -CF ₃): 9% R290 (CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₃) ¹ : 5%	3 805	3 527 ¹

Tabelle 4: Treibhauspotentiale (GWP₁₀₀) halogenfreier Stoffe

Industrielle Bezeichnung	Chemische Bezeichnung	Chemische Formel / Zusammensetzung	GWP AR4 ¹
	Methan	CH ₄	25
R170	Ethan	CH ₃ -CH ₃	6
R290	Propan	CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₃	3
R600	n-Butan	CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃	4
R600a	i-Butan (Isobutan)	(CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₃	3
R601	n-Pentan	CH ₃ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CH ₃	5 ⁴
R601a	i-Pentan (Isopentan)	(CH ₃) ₂ CH-CH ₂ -CH ₃	5 ⁴
RE170	Dimethylether (DME)	CH ₃ -O-CH ₃	1
R610	Diethylether	CH ₃ -CH ₂ -O-CH ₂ -CH ₃	4
R611	Methylformiat	HCOOCH ₃	25
R702	Wasserstoff	H ₂	6
R717	Ammoniak	NH ₃	0
R718	Wasser	H ₂ O	0
R723	Dimethylether-Ammoniak-Gemisch	R717 (NH ₃): 60% RE170 (CH ₃ -O-CH ₃): 40%	1
R744	Kohlendioxid	CO ₂	1
R1150	Ethen (Ethylen)	CH ₂ =CH ₂	4
R1270	Propen (Propylen)	CH ₂ =CH-CH ₃	2

¹ GWP₁₀₀ aus: Climate Change 2007: *The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 996 pp.

² GWP₁₀₀ aus: WMO (World Meteorological Organization), Scientific Assessment of Ozone Depletion: 2010, Global Ozone Research and Monitoring Project–Report No. 52, Geneva, Switzerland, 2010.

³ GWP₁₀₀ aus: Climate Change 2013: *The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA, 1535 pp.

⁴ Standardwert aufgrund des GWP₁₀₀ anderer Kohlenwasserstoffe.

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